str = 'letsupgrade'

print('str = ', str)

print('str[0] = ', str[0])

print('str[-1] = ', str[-1])

print('str[1:5] = ', str[1:5])

print('str[5:-2] = ', str[5:-2])

str1 = 'Hello'

str2 ='World!'

print('str1 + str2 = ', str1 + str2)

print('str1 \* 3 =', str1 \* 3)